

(Incorporated in Singapore with limited liability)

FINANCIAL DISCLOSURE STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED
31 DECEMBER 2022

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INCOME STATEMENT (unaudited)

		For the year ended		
		31 December 2022	31 December 2021	
	Note	HK\$ million	HK\$ million	
Interest income		6,622	3,830	
Interest expense		(4,384)	(1,925)	
Net interest income		2,238	1,905	
Fee and commission income		638	668	
Other income	1	1,085	583	
Total income		3,961	3,156	
Total expenses	2	(805)	(770)	
Profit before allowances for credit and				
other losses		3,156	2,386	
Release of allowances for credit and other losses		68	142	
Profit before income tax		3,224	2,528	
Income tax expense		(515)	(390)	
Profit after income tax		2,709	2,138	

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (unaudited)

	Note	As at 31 December 2022 <i>HK</i> \$ <i>million</i>	As at 30 June 2022 <i>HK\$ million</i>
Assets			
Cash and balance with central bank	3	3,854	9,597
Government securities and treasury bills	4	8,442	8,524
Due from banks	5	55,215	88,324
Derivatives	12	44,916	32,670
Bank and corporate securities	6	31,085	33,182
Loans and advances to customers	7	154,721	206,859
Other assets	8	3,882	4,211
Total assets		302,115	383,367
Liabilities			
Due to banks	9	151,335	225,616
Deposits and balances from customers	10	69,819	90,909
Derivatives	12	43,569	30,535
Other liabilities		19,305	18,150
Issued debt securities	11	18,087	18,157
Total liabilities		302,115	383,367

SUPPLEMENTARY FINANCIAL INFORMATION (unaudited)

1. Other income

	For the	e year ended
	31 December 2022 HK\$ million	
Net trading income / (loss) - Foreign exchange - Interest rates, debt securities, equities	3,102	917
and others	(1,691)	(304)
	1,411	613
Net loss from financial instruments designated at fair value – Financial liabilities designated at fair		
value	(302)	(53)
Net (loss)/income from investment securities	(24)	23
	1,085	583

2. Total expenses

	For the year ended		
	31 December 2022 <i>HK\$ million</i>	31 December 2021 HK\$ million	
Employee benefits Rental of premises	342 18	329 20	
Brokerage	44	41	
Other expenses	401	380	
	805	770	

SUPPLEMENTARY FINANCIAL INFORMATION (unaudited)

3. Cash and balance with central bank

	As at 31 December 2022 <i>HK\$ million</i>	As at 30 June 2022 <i>HK\$ million</i>
Cash in hand Balance with central bank	1 3,853	9,596
	3,854	9,597

4. Government securities and treasury bills

	Mandatorily at fair value through profit or loss HK\$ million	Fair value through other comprehensive income HK\$ million	Amortised cost HK\$ million	Total HK\$ million
As at 31 December 2022				
Treasury bills Other debt securities	53	3,887 1,029	3,473	3,887 4,555
	53	4,916	3,473	8,442
As at 30 June 2022				
Treasury bills Other debt securities		4,195 932	3,397	4,195 4,329
		5,127	3,397	8,524

SUPPLEMENTARY FINANCIAL INFORMATION (unaudited)

5. Due from banks

	As at 31 December 2022 HK\$ million	As at 30 June 2022 <i>HK\$ million</i>
(a) Balances with banks	3,821	8,042
(b) Placements with banks Remaining maturity		
Within one month	8,354	5,513
 One year or less but over one month 	1,000	
	9,354	5,513
(c) Amount due from overseas offices	42,040	74,769
(d) Loans and advances to banks		
Gross amount due from banks	55,215	88,324
Allowances for credit and other losses		
Net amount due from banks	55,215	88,324

As at 31 December 2022, there were no impaired, overdue or rescheduled placements with and advances to banks (30 June 2022: Nil).

SUPPLEMENTARY FINANCIAL INFORMATION (unaudited)

6. Bank and corporate securities

	Mandatorily at fair value through profit or loss HK\$ million		Amortised cost HK\$ million	Total HK\$ million
As at 31 December 2022				
Certificates of deposit held Debt securities Equity securities	4,294 3,469 556 8,319	1,230 7,581 ————————————————————————————————————	13,960 ————————————————————————————————————	5,524 25,010 556 31,090
Allowances for credit and other losses			(5)	
A 400 L 0000	8,319	8,811	13,955	31,085
As at 30 June 2022				
Certificates of deposit held Debt securities Equity securities	233 4,030 494	4,655 9,607 	14,168 	4,888 27,805 494
	4,757	14,262	14,168	33,187
Allowances for credit and other losses			(5)	
	4,757	14,262	14,163	33,182

SUPPLEMENTARY FINANCIAL INFORMATION (unaudited)

7. Loans and advances to customers

	As at 31 December 2022 HK\$ million	As at 30 June 2022 <i>HK\$ million</i>
Gross loans and advances to customers Reverse repurchase agreements Allowances for credit and other losses	154,674 732	205,232 2,577
Specific allowancesGeneral allowances	(381) (304) 154,721	(579) (371) 206,859
Comprising: - Trade bills - Loans - Reverse repurchase agreements	1,587 152,402 732	3,636 200,646 2,577
	154,721	206,859

The movement in gross loans and advances to customers included sell down of loans to DBS Bank Ltd and DBS Bank (Hong Kong) Limited through direct sales or funded risk participation. These transactions were conducted on an arm's length basis.

Specific allowances for credit losses is established if there is evidence that DBS Bank Ltd., HK Branch (the "Branch") will be unable to collect all amounts due under a claim according to the original contractual terms or the equivalent value.

Specific allowances for credit losses is recorded as a reduction in the carrying value of a claim on the balance sheet.

8. Other assets

	As at 31 December 2022 <i>HK\$ million</i>	As at 30 June 2022 <i>HK</i> \$ <i>million</i>
Acceptances	909	1,019
Accrued interest receivables	724	399
Deferred tax assets	208	188
Fixed assets	10	9
Others	2,031	2,596
	3,882	4,211

SUPPLEMENTARY FINANCIAL INFORMATION (unaudited)

9. Due to banks

		As at 31 December 2022 <i>HK\$ million</i>	As at 30 June 2022 <i>HK\$ million</i>
	Deposits and balances from banks Amounts due to overseas offices	49,371 101,964	96,393 129,223
		151,335	225,616
10.	Deposits and balances from customers	6	
		As at 31 December 2022 <i>HK\$ million</i>	As at 30 June 2022 <i>HK\$ million</i>
	Demand deposits and current accounts Savings deposits Time, call and notice deposits	23,054 19,826 26,939	40,289 28,342 22,278
		69,819	90,909
11.	Issued debt securities		
		As at 31 December 2022 <i>HK\$ million</i>	As at 30 June 2022 <i>HK\$ million</i>
	Liabilities designated at fair value through profit or loss Liabilities measured at amortised cost	907 17,180	1,057 17,100
		18,087	18,157

SUPPLEMENTARY FINANCIAL INFORMATION (unaudited)

12. Derivatives

The contractual/notional amounts of derivatives are disclosed as follows:

	As at 31 December 2022 <i>HK\$ million</i>	As at 30 June 2022 <i>HK\$ million</i>
Foreign exchange (FX) derivatives Interest rate derivatives Equity derivative contracts Credit derivative contracts	1,768,718 2,021,831 910 70	1,671,090 2,125,604 1,431 78
	3,791,529	3,798,203

The amounts are shown on a gross basis and do not take into account the effect of bilateral netting arrangements.

The contract/notional amounts of these instruments indicate the volume of transactions outstanding as at the balance sheet date. They do not represent amounts at risk.

The following table summarises the positive and negative fair values of each class of derivatives:

	As at 31 December 2022 <i>HK\$ million</i>	As at 30 June 2022 <i>HK\$ million</i>
Positive fair values		
Foreign exchange (FX) derivatives	17,579	14,328
Interest rate derivatives	27,332	18,336
Equity derivative contracts	5	4
Credit derivative contracts		2
	44,916	32,670
Negative fair values		
Foreign exchange (FX) derivatives	15,142	11,582
Interest rate derivatives	28,388	18,887
Equity derivative contracts	39	64
Credit derivative contracts		2
	43,569	30,535

SUPPLEMENTARY FINANCIAL INFORMATION (unaudited)

13. Contingent liabilities and commitments

The following is a summary of the contractual amount of each significant class of contingent liabilities and commitments:

	As at	As at
	31 December 2022	30 June 2022
	HK\$ million	HK\$ million
Direct credit substitutes	1,372	1,300
Transaction-related contingencies	7,554	13,308
Trade-related contingencies	10,116	8,325
Forward forward deposits placed	4,008	268
Other commitments with an original maturity of not more than one year or which are		
unconditionally cancellable	111,579	105,818
Other commitments with an original maturity		
of more than one year	32,332	39,465
	166,961	168,484

The above table shows the contractual amounts of the Branch's off balance sheet exposures that commit it to extend credit to customers. The above amounts represent a worse case scenario of credit risk exposure arising from these instruments, without taking into account any collateral held or other credit enhancements attached. The amounts do not represent amounts at risk at the balance sheet date.

14. Liquidity

14.1 Liquidity Ratios

The Branch complies with the minimum requirement of Liquidity Maintenance Ratio ("LMR") and Core Funding Ratio ("CFR") in accordance with the Banking (Liquidity) Rules issued by the Hong Kong Monetary Authority ("HKMA").

	For the quarter ended			
	31 December 2022	31 December 2021		
Average LMR	43.8%	42.5%		
	For the quarter ended			
	31 December 2022	31 December 2021		
Average CFR	148.4%	150.6%		

The average LMR and CFR are calculated as the simple average of each month's average corresponding ratio.

SUPPLEMENTARY FINANCIAL INFORMATION (unaudited)

14. Liquidity (continued)

14.2 Liquidity Risk Management

14.2.1 Governance

The Branch's approach to liquidity risk management is based on the building blocks of governance by risk committees' oversight, policies that define overarching principles and specific risk methodologies, and standards that establish the detailed requirements.

The Group Liquidity Risk Management Policy sets out the Branch's overall approach towards liquidity risk management and describes the range of strategies employed by the Branch to manage its liquidity. These include maintaining an adequate counterbalancing capacity, which corresponds to liquid assets, the capacity to borrow from the money markets as well as forms of managerial interventions that improve liquidity, to address potential cash flow shortfalls and maintaining diversified sources of liquidity. The Policy also sets out the structure and responsibilities of committees and functional units for liquidity risk management.

The Policy is supported by standards and corresponding Hong Kong addendums which establish the detailed requirements for liquidity risk identification, measurement, reporting and control. All the policies, standards and addendums would be subjected to annual review and approval from various risk committees.

The Hong Kong Market and Liquidity Risk Committee ("MLRC") serves as an executive forum to provide oversight on the effectiveness of liquidity risk management framework including policies, models, systems, processes, information and methodologies. The MLRC comprises representatives from risk management and other relevant business and support units. It sets standards and provides necessary guidance on the establishment and maintenance of bankwide Liquidity Contingency Plan ("LCP").

The day-to-day liquidity risk monitoring, control, reporting and analysis are managed by the Risk Management Group, Market and Liquidity Risk unit – an independent risk management function that reports to the Senior Risk Executive.

14.2.2 Liquidity Stress Testing

The primary measure used to manage liquidity within the tolerance is the cash flow maturity mismatch analysis. The analysis is performed on a regular basis under normal and adverse scenarios. It assesses the adequacy of the counterbalancing capacity to fund or mitigate any cash flow shortfalls that may occur as forecasted in the cash flow movements across successive time bands. To ensure that liquidity is managed in line with the risk tolerance, core parameters underpinning the performance of the analysis, such as the types of scenarios, survival period and minimum level of liquid assets, are pre-specified for monitoring and control.

SUPPLEMENTARY FINANCIAL INFORMATION (unaudited)

14. Liquidity (continued)

14.2 Liquidity Risk Management (continued)

14.2.2 Liquidity Stress Testing (continued)

Stress testing is performed under the cash flow maturity mismatch analysis, and covers adverse scenarios involving shocks that are general market and/or bank-specific in nature. Stress tests assess the Branch's vulnerability when liability run-offs increase, asset drawdown and rollovers increase and / or liquid asset buffer reduces.

14.2.3 Funding Strategy

The Branch strives to develop a diversified funding base with access to funding sources across customer deposits and wholesale channels including intragroup support.

The Assets and Liabilities Committee ("ALCO") regularly reviews the composition and growth trajectories of the balance sheet and refine our funding strategy according to business momentum, competitive factors and prevailing market conditions.

14.2.4 Contingency Funding Plan

In the event of a potential or actual crisis, DBS Bank Ltd. has in place a set of LCP and respective Hong Kong Addendum, which applies to Hong Kong location level (including the Branch), to facilitate and prepare the management to respond in a coordinated, coherent and organized way to tide the Branch over a crisis situation. The LCP establishes clear lines of responsibilities and preventive measures against and respond to a crisis situation. It also outlines the key management actions and options to be taken in managing a liquidity crisis. Stockpiling High Quality Liquid Assets, maintaining diversification of wholesale funding facilities, such as Money Market lines, Overdraft facilities, Repo facilities and access to Central Bank liquidity facilities could be served as contingent facilities while their availability depends on the types and/or severity of the crisis.

14.2.5 Liquidity Risk Mitigation

Strategies and plans are discussed at relevant committees such as ALCO and MLRC to proactively manage liquidity risk of the Branch. To mitigate the risk, the Branch strives to maintain a diversified funding base and put in place a set of LCP to ensure adequate liquidity as mentioned in above paragraphs.

SUPPLEMENTARY FINANCIAL INFORMATION (unaudited)

14. Liquidity (continued)

14.2 Liquidity Risk Management (continued)

14.2.6 Cash Flow Maturity Mismatch Analysis*

	Less than 7 days	1 week to 1 month	1 to 3 months	3 to 12 months
In HK\$ millions ⁽ⁱ⁾	-			
2022				
Net liquidity mismatch	14,836	(7,627)	(21,557)	(20,507)
Cumulative mismatch	14,836	7,209	(14,349)	(34,856)
2021 ⁽ⁱⁱ⁾				
Net liquidity mismatch	16,810	11,965	(38,524)	(31,550)
Cumulative mismatch	16,810	28,775	(9,748)	(41,298)

⁽i) Positive indicates a position of liquidity surplus. Negative indicates a liquidity shortfall that has to be funded. The Branch's liquidity is monitored on a cumulative mismatch basis. The negative mismatch can be covered by sufficient counter-balancing capacity.

14.2.7 Sources of Funding

The Branch's source of funding is mainly from wholesale funding comprising intragroup borrowings and supplemented by Euro commercial paper and medium-term notes issuance if necessary.

⁽ii) As the behavioural assumptions used to determine the maturity mismatch between assets and liabilities are updated from time to time, the information presented above may not be directly comparable across past balance sheet dates.

^{*} The cash flow maturity mismatch analysis has already taken into account limitations on the transferability of liquidity.

SUPPLEMENTARY FINANCIAL INFORMATION (unaudited)

14. Liquidity (continued)

14.2 Liquidity Risk Management (continued)

14.2.8 Liquidity Gap

The table below analyses the on- and off-balance sheet items, broken down into maturity buckets of the Branch as at 31 December 2022 based on the completion instructions of the HKMA MA(BS)23 – Liquidity Monitoring Tools:

	Total		2 to 7	8 days to	> 1 month up to	> 3 months up to	> 6 months up to	> 1 year up to	> 2 years up to	up to	Over	Balancing
In HK\$ millions	amount	Next day	days	1 month	3 months	6 months	1 year	2 years	3 years	5 years	5 years	amount
Cash and balances with	0.054	0.054										
central bank	3,854	3,854	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-
Due from banks	56,109	28,656	8,313	15,154	1,302	2,598	86	-	-	-	-	-
Debt securities	38,176	16,119	785	1,793	714	1,775	3,669	3,920	3,672	3,546	2,183	-
Loans and advances to												
customers	155,078	2,244	4,827	39,970	15,575	13,517	10,600	25,656	16,682	23,728	1,113	1,166
Other assets	495,065	4,211	4,395	12,269	38,068	37,748	54,023	109,861	65,424	72,221	96,409	436
Total on-balance sheet assets	748,282	55,084	18,320	69,186	55,659	55,638	68,378	139,437	85,778	99,495	99,705	1,602
Total off-balance sheet												
claims	4,037	_	_	_	4,029	3	5	_	_	_	_	_
					_							
						_	_					
					>1	> 3	> 6					
			a. =		month	months	months	•	> 2 years	•	•	. .
	Total		2 to 7	8 days to	up to	up to	up to	up to	up to	up to	Over	Balancing
In HK\$ millions	amount	Next day	days	1 month	3 months	6 months	1 year	2 years	3 years	5 years	5 years	amount
Deposits and balances from												
customers	69,827	47,226	4,006	5,940	9,058	3,472	125	_	_	-	-	-
Due to banks	152,217	13,056	968	17,961	19,878	16,034	23,954	45,669	14,697	-	-	-
Certificates of deposits												
issued	18,385	119	26	2,765	6,394	1,964	1,132	5,435	-	550	-	-
Other liabilities	492,864	2,683	4,177	14,049	36,949	37,796	54,186	109,472	65,272	71,978	96,294	8
Total on-balance sheet												
liabilities	733,293	63,084	9,177	40,715	72,279	59,266	79,397	160,576	79,969	72,528	96,294	8
Total off-balance sheet obligations	55,951	32,511	14,650	8,790								

SUPPLEMENTARY FINANCIAL INFORMATION (unaudited)

15. Foreign exchange exposures

The table summarises the Branch's non-structural foreign currency positions which are prepared in accordance with the HKMA return of "Foreign Currency Position". The net options position is calculated on the basis of the delta-weighted position of foreign exchange option contracts. The amount below are translated into equivalent HK\$ million amounts, categorized by currency.

In HK\$ million	USD	CNY	EUR	JPY	SGD	Others	Total
As at 31 December 2022							
Hong Kong dollar equivalents							
Spot assets Spot liabilities Forward purchases Forward sales Net options position	107,373 (174,346) 996,691 (926,653)	19,131 (10,529) 345,137 (353,307)	9,475 (504) 14,064 (23,122)	3,456 (167) 13,880 (17,217)	2,985 (2,954) 5,240 (5,354)	10,636 (984) 38,958 (48,551) (8)	153,056 (189,484) 1,413,970 (1,374,204)
Net long/(short) non-structural position	3,073	432	(87)	(48)	(83)	51	3,338
As at 30 June 2022							
Hong Kong dollar equivalents							
Spot assets Spot liabilities Forward purchases Forward sales Net options position	176,352 (228,626) 937,408 (877,768)	16,007 (19,466) 325,349 (320,924)	17,206 (305) 8,655 (25,721)	3,628 (581) 4,378 (7,697)	4,021 (4,039) 5,955 (6,004)	10,147 (3,484) 50,722 (57,471)	227,361 (256,501) 1,332,467 (1,295,585)
Net long/(short) non-structural position	7,366	966	(165)	(272)	(67)	(86)	7,742

There was no structural position in any currency as at 31 December 2022 and 30 June 2022.

SUPPLEMENTARY FINANCIAL INFORMATION (unaudited)

16. Loans and advances to customers by loan usage

The Branch employs a range of policies and practices to mitigate credit risk, one of which is the taking of collateral. The collateral includes cash, marketable securities, properties, trade receivables, inventory, equipment and other physical and financial collateral. Balances of advances analysed by loan usage and the corresponding balances covered by collateral are as follows:

	As at 31 Dec	As at 31 December 2022 As at 30 Ju		
	Outstanding balance	covered by collateral	Outstanding balance	Balance covered by collateral
In HK\$ million				
Loans for use in Hong Kong				
Industrial, commercial and financial – Property development – Property investment	30,445 27,016	13,446 14,146	34,850 30,453	11,109 12,834
 Financial concerns 	4,615	_	3,968	-
StockbrokersWholesale and retail trade	390 8,918	_	- 10,626	_
ManufacturingTransport and transport	2,707	33	5,701	45
equipment	5,228	-	3,437	_
Recreational activitiesInformation technology	- 1,331	_	2,651	_
- Others	22,605	1,300	17,875	_
Individuals – Loans for the purchase of other residential				
properties	236	236	264	264
Sub-total	103,491	29,161	109,825	24,252
Trade finance (including trade bills)	9,180	-	18,780	-
Loans for use outside Hong Kong	42,003	3,871	76,627	3,905
	154,674	33,032	205,232	28,157

SUPPLEMENTARY FINANCIAL INFORMATION (unaudited)

17. Loans and advances to customers by geographical area

	As at 31 December 2022 <i>HK\$ million</i>	As at 30 June 2022 <i>HK\$ million</i>
Hong Kong Mainland China Others	133,451 11,364 9,859	180,702 14,625 9,905
	154,674	205,232

The above analysis by geographical area is based on the location of the counterparty after taking into account the transfer of risk. In general, transfer of risk applies when an advance is guaranteed by a party in a location which is different from that of the counterparty.

SUPPLEMENTARY FINANCIAL INFORMATION (unaudited)

18. International claims

Analysis of international claims by location and by type of counterparty is as follows:

			Non-k private		
In HK\$ million	Banks	Official sector	Non-bank financial institutions	Non- financial private sector	Total
As at 31 December 2022					
Developed countries Offshore centres, of which:	2,265 51,126	8,772 -	75 6,088	3,931 85,505	15,043 142,719
SingaporeHong KongOthers	42,326 8,727 73	- - -	4,356 1,732	260 84,758 487	42,586 97,841 2,292
Developing Africa and Middle East Developing Asia Pacific, of which	32 11,499	_ 155	2,713	_ 16,769	32 31,136
- China - Others	10,999 500	155 -	2,713 -	14,190 2,579	28,057 3,079
International organisations		2,755			2,755
Total	64,922	11,682	8,876	106,205	191,685
As at 30 June 2022					
Developed countries Offshore centres, of which:	2,932 84,509	9,010 -	123 7,425	4,172 84,406	16,237 176,340
SingaporeHong KongOthers	75,130 9,379 –	_ _ _	2,108 4,828 489	423 83,959 24	77,661 98,166 513
Developing Africa and Middle East Developing Asia Pacific, of which	29 11,045	- 156	2,386	- 19,175	29 32,762
- China - Others	10,944 101	156	2,386	15,495 3,680	28,981 3,781
International organisations		3,143			3,143
Total	98,515	12,309	9,934	107,753	228,511

The above analysis is disclosed on a net basis after taking into account the effect of any recognised risk transfer.

SUPPLEMENTARY FINANCIAL INFORMATION (unaudited)

19. Non-performing loans and advances

Non-performing loans and advances are advances with objective evidence of impairment and are assessed using discounted cash flow method. Specific allowances of such advances are measured as the difference between the asset's carrying amount and the present value of estimated future cash flows discounted at the original effective interest rate.

The specific allowances were made after taking into account the value of collateral in respect of the above advances.

The analysis of non-performing loans and advances by geographical area is as follows:

	As at 31 December 2022 <i>HK\$ million</i>	As at 30 June 2022 <i>HK\$ million</i>
Hong Kong Belgium	1,163 	1,200 161
	1,163	1,361

20. Overdue and rescheduled loans and advances

There is no rescheduled loan and advance and no repossessed asset as at 31 December 2022 and 30 June 2022.

The overdue loans and advances of the Branch are analysed as follows:

		cember 2022 % of gross loans and advances to customers	As at 30 c	June 2022 % of gross loans and advances to customers
One year or less but over six months	-	-	161	0.08%
Over one year	344	0.22%	418	0.20%
	344	0.22%	579	0.28%

SUPPLEMENTARY FINANCIAL INFORMATION (unaudited)

20. Overdue and rescheduled loans and advances (continued)

	7.0 0.0 0.1 2 0.	cember 2022 % of gross loans and advances to customers	As at 30 J	wne 2022 % of gross loans and advances to customers
Specific allowances made in respect of the above overdue loans and advances	344	0.22%	579	0.28%
Uncovered portion of the above overdue loans and advances	344	0.22%	579	0.28%

The analysis in respect of the above overdue loans and advances by geographical area is as follows:

	As at 31 December 2022 <i>HK\$ million</i>	As at 30 June 2022 <i>HK\$ million</i>
Hong Kong Belgium	344 	418
	344	579

There was no rescheduled loan and advance and no repossessed asset as at 31 December 2022 and 30 June 2022.

SUPPLEMENTARY FINANCIAL INFORMATION (unaudited)

21. Mainland activities

The table below summarises the non-bank Mainland China exposure of the Branch, categorised by types of counterparties, which are prepared in accordance with the HKMA return of "Return of Mainland Activities":

Type of counterparties	On-balance sheet exposures HK\$ million	Off-balance sheet exposures HK\$ million	Total HK\$ million
As at 31 December 2022			
(a) Central government, central government-owned entities and their subsidiaries and joint ventures ("JVs")	49,643	16,340	65,983
(b) Local governments, local government-owned entities and their subsidiaries and JVs	11,851	769	12,620
(c) PRC nationals residing in Mainland China or other entities incorporated in Mainland China and their subsidiaries and JVs	13,563	7,164	20,727
(d) Other entities of central government not reported in part (a) above	10,920	4,015	14,935
(e) Other entities of local governments not reported in part (b) above	6,666	555	7,221
(f) PRC nationals residing outside Mainland China or entities incorporated outside Mainland China where the credit is granted for use in Mainland China	3,426	3,279	6,705
(g) Other counterparties where the exposures are considered by the reporting institution to be non-bank Mainland China exposures	7,591	2,066	9,657
	103,660	34,188	137,848
Total assets after provisions	302,120		
On-balance sheet exposures as percentage of total assets	34.31%		

SUPPLEMENTARY FINANCIAL INFORMATION (unaudited)

21. Mainland activities (continued)

Type of counterparties	On-balance sheet exposures HK\$ million	Off-balance sheet exposures HK\$ million	Total HK\$ million
As at 30 June 2022			
(a) Central government, central government-owned entities and their subsidiaries and joint ventures ("JVs")	67,937	20,104	88,041
(b) Local governments, local government-owned entities and their subsidiaries and JVs	17,106	682	17,788
(c) PRC nationals residing in Mainland China or other entities incorporated in Mainland China and their subsidiaries and JVs	21,100	7,819	28,919
(d) Other entities of central government not reported in part (a) above	15,014	4,325	19,339
(e) Other entities of local governments not reported in part (b) above	8,373	1,918	10,291
(f) PRC nationals residing outside Mainland China or entities incorporated outside Mainland China where the credit is granted for use in Mainland China	6,553	3,964	10,517
(g) Other counterparties where the exposures are considered by the reporting institution to be non-bank Mainland China exposures	9,640	2,099	11,739
	145,723	40,911	186,634
Total assets after provisions	383,347		
On-balance sheet exposures as percentage of total assets	38.01%		

Hong Kong, 17 March 2023

DBS GROUP HOLDINGS LTD

GROUP CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION

1. Capital Position and Capital Adequacy Ratios

The Group's capital adequacy ratios are as follows:

	As at 31 December 2022	As at 30 June 2022
Capital Adequacy Ratios		
Common Equity Tier 1	14.6%	14.2%
Tier 1	15.2%	14.9%
Total	17.0%	16.7%

The capital adequacy ratios are computed in accordance with the requirements set out in the Monetary Authority of Singapore's Notice to Banks No. 637 "Notice on Risk Based Capital Adequacy Requirements for Banks Incorporated in Singapore".

The Group shareholders' funds, including capital and reserves, as at 31 December 2022 were \$\$56,887 million (30 June 2022: \$\$55,875 million).

2. Other financial information

	For the year ended	
	31 December 2022	31 December 2021
	S\$'million	S\$'million
Pre-tax profit	9,382	7,780
	As at	As at
	31 December 2022	30 June 2022
	S\$'million	S\$'million
Total assets	743,368	745,637
Total liabilities	686,296	689,571
Total loans and advances	414,519	424,533
Total customer deposits	527,000	527,828