星展銀行<mark>XDBS</mark>

星展銀行(香港)有限公司

DBS BANK (HONG KONG) LIMITED

(Incorporated in Hong Kong with limited liability)

GROUP INTERIM FINANCIAL DISCLOSURE STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2010

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The Directors of DBS Bank (Hong Kong) Limited (the "Bank") are pleased to announce the unaudited consolidated interim results of the Bank and its subsidiaries (the "Group") for the six months ended 30 June 2010 as follows:

UNAUDITED CONSOLIDATED INCOME STATEMENT

	Note	For the six months ended 30 June 2010 30 June 200 HK\$'000 HK\$'00	
Interest income Interest expense	2 3	2,383,298 (436,340)	3,012,275 (808,313)
Net interest income		1,946,958	2,203,962
Net fee and commission income	4	560,157	483,526
Net income from financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss Net gain on disposal of financial investments Other income	5 6 7	563,931 133,836 134,703	354,575 46,026 45,754
Total income Total expenses	8	3,339,585 (1,994,333)	3,133,843 (1,373,393)
Profit before impairment allowances for credit losses Impairment allowances for credit losses	9	1,345,252 (133,996)	1,760,450 (653,322)
Profit before income tax Income tax expense	10	1,211,256 (194,775)	1,107,128 (185,981)
Profit attributable to shareholders		1,016,481	921,147

UNAUDITED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

	For the six months ende 30 June 2010 30 June 2 HK\$'000 HK\$	
Profit attributable to shareholders	1,016,481	921,147
Other comprehensive income		
Foreign currency translation differences for		<i></i>
foreign operations	76	(174)
Available-for-sale financial investments		100.010
 Net valuation taken to equity 	167,701	439,842
 Amortisation of reserve to income Amortisation of reserve to income 		
statement arising from reclassification of available-for-sale financial investments		
to loans and receivables	3,090	8,219
 Transferred to income statement on sale 	(112,548)	(45,649)
 Deferred income tax charged to equity 	(7,834)	(69,693)
Transfer of land to investment properties	(1,001)	(00,000)
– Valuation taken to equity	_	400,861
 Deferred income tax charged to equity 		(66,142)
Other comprehensive income attributable		
to shareholders, net of tax	50,485	667,264
Total comprehensive income attributable		
to shareholders	1,066,966	1,588,411

UNAUDITED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET

		As at 30 June 2010	As at 31 December 2009
	Note	HK\$'000	(restated) HK\$'000
Assets			
Cash and balances with banks Placements with and advances to banks Trading securities Financial assets designated at fair value	11 12	16,259,378 27,908,669 10,098,633	29,355,036 15,564,769 2,413,528
through profit or loss Positive replacement values for derivative		38,578	38,385
financial instruments Advances to customers less impairment allowances Financial investments Other assets Deferred income tax assets	13 14	8,142,795 142,383,974 28,711,726 3,535,136 964	3,193,072 130,678,814 36,634,546 4,783,122
Fixed assets	15	3,290,580	3,394,614
 Investment properties Other properties and equipment 		685,500 2,605,080	685,800 2,708,814
Total assets		240,370,433	226,055,886
Liabilities			
Deposits and balances from banks Trading liabilities Financial liabilities designated at fair value		4,987,613 6,771,456	2,587,657 3,678,555
through profit or loss Negative replacement values for derivative	16	795,312	658,580
financial instruments Deposits from customers	17	8,167,102 180,289,098	3,404,705 181,870,798
Certificates of deposit issued	18	4,730,781	1,552,911
Other liabilities Current income tax liabilities		7,046,059 530,985	6,050,665 380,162
Deferred income tax liabilities		87,749	95,416
Amount due to a jointly controlled entity		1,016,569	911,732
Subordinated liability	19	4,203,711	4,187,673
Total liabilities		218,626,435	205,378,854
Equity			
Share capital Reserves		7,000,000 14,743,998	7,000,000 13,677,032
Total equity		21,743,998	20,677,032
Total liabilities and equity		240,370,433	226,055,886

	Share capital HK\$'000	Share premium HK\$'000	Capital reserve HK\$'000	Revaluation reserves HK\$'000	General reserve HK\$'000	Translation reserve HK\$'000	Retained earnings HK\$'000	Total equity HK\$'000
Balance as at 1 January 2009	5,200,000	595,503	11,636	(445,829)	2,398,792	132	7,777,609	15,537,843
Issuance of shares	1,800,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,800,000
Total comprehensive income				667,438		(174)	921,147	1,588,411
Balance as at 30 June 2009	7,000,000	595,503	11,636	221,609	2,398,792	(42)	8,698,756	18,926,254
Transferred to retained earnings on sale of investment properties Total comprehensive	-	_	_	(21,562)	_	_	21,562	-
income				280,427		46	1,470,305	1,750,778
Balance as at 31 December 2009	7,000,000	595,503	11,636	480,474	2,398,792	4	10,190,623	20,677,032
Total comprehensive income				50,409		76	1,016,481	1,066,966
Balance as at 30 June 2010	7,000,000	595,503	11,636	530,883	2,398,792	80	11,207,104	21,743,998

As at 30 June 2010, HK\$722,304,000 (31 December 2009: HK\$668,872,000) was earmarked as the regulatory reserve from the retained earnings. The regulatory reserve is maintained to satisfy the provisions of the Hong Kong Banking Ordinance for prudential supervision purposes. Movements in the reserve are made directly through retained earnings and in consultation with the Hong Kong Monetary Authority.

REVIEW OF ACTIVITIES

During the period, the Bank's profit attributable to shareholders increased by 10.3% from the same period last year to HK\$1,016 million, return on average total assets of 0.9% and return on average shareholders' funds of 9.6% were recorded.

Total income increased by 6.6% to HK\$3,340 million. Net interest income decreased by 11.7% to HK\$1,947 million, while net interest margin dropped by 26 basis points to 1.82%. Non-interest income increased by 49.8% to HK\$1,393 million. Total expenses rose by 45.2% to HK\$1,994 million, with staff costs increased by 4.1% and non-staff costs increased by 90.3%. The cost-to-income ratio increased to 59.7% compared to 43.8% in the first half of 2009. With improved credit environment, impairment allowances dropped from HK\$653 million in the first half of 2009 to HK\$134 million.

Gross advances to customers increased 8.5% from December 2009 to HK\$145 billion. Customer deposits decreased 1.0% from December 2009 to HK\$181 billion. The loan-to-deposit ratio increased to 78.8% from 71.6% in December 2009.

The Bank's financial position remains good. Capital adequacy ratio stood at a comfortable level of 14.8% as at 30 June 2010. Average liquidity ratio was 33.1% for the first half of 2010, compared to 33.7% for the first half of 2009.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1 Scope of consolidation

The consolidated financial statements incorporate the financial statements of DBS Bank (Hong Kong) Limited (the "Bank") and all its subsidiaries (the "Group").

For regulatory reporting purposes, the Bank is required to compute its capital adequacy ratio on a combined basis that is different from the basis of consolidation for accounting purposes. The basis is set out in Note 22.

2 Interest income

Interest income recognised on financial assets that are not at fair value through profit or loss amounted to HK\$2,363,479,000 (first half of 2009: HK\$2,981,361,000).

3 Interest expense

Interest expense recognised on financial liabilities that are not at fair value through profit or loss amounted to HK\$423,442,000 (first half of 2009: HK\$789,294,000).

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

4 Net fee and commission income

	For the six months ended 30 June 2010 30 June 2009 HK\$'000 HK\$'000		
Fee and commission income Fee and commission expense	809,805 (249,648)	678,903 (195,377)	
Net fee and commission income	560,157	483,526	
Comprising: – Wealth management – Trade and remittances – Credit card – Loan-related – Stock broking – Deposit-related – Investment banking – Guarantees – Others	126,304 169,559 89,400 104,979 23,396 8,125 3,481 5,261 29,652 560,157	78,466 163,506 94,690 70,480 21,810 13,537 7,406 5,791 27,840 483,526	
Of which: Fee and commission income arising from: – Financial assets or financial liabilities not at fair value through profit or loss – Trust or other fiduciary activities	434,756 12,002	366,062 14,683	
Fee and commission expense arising from: – Financial assets or financial liabilities not at fair value through profit or loss	232,252	187,355	

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

5 Net income from financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss

	For the six months ended		
	30 June 2010	30 June 2009	
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	
Net trading income			
– Foreign exchange	558,933	310,047	
 Interest rates, credit and equities 	159,361	464,981	
	718,294	775,028	
Net loss from financial instruments designated			
at fair value through profit or loss	(154,363)	(420,453)	
	563,931	354,575	

6 Net gain on disposal of financial investments

	For the six months ended		
	30 June 2010	30 June 2009	
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	
Debt securities			
 Available-for-sale 	121,609	44,509	
 Loans and receivables 	9,162	_	
Equity securities	3,065	1,517	
	133,836	46,026	

7 Other income

	For the six months ended		
	30 June 2010	30 June 2009	
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	
Net gain on disposal of fixed assets	97,974	259	
Dividend income from listed investments	640	381	
Dividend income from unlisted investments	10,468	10,277	
Others	25,621	34,837	
	134,703	45,754	

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

8 Total expenses

	For the six months ended		
	30 June 2010	30 June 2009 (restated)	
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	
Employee benefits			
 Salaries and other short term 			
employee benefits	699,919	675,129	
– Pensions	38,084	35,095	
 Share based payments 	9,872	8,242	
Premises and equipment expenses			
excluding depreciation			
 Rental of premises 	94,970	111,642	
– Others	112,333	113,419	
Depreciation	109,453	108,491	
Auditor's remuneration	4,865	3,642	
Computerisation expenses	102,420	110,667	
Other operating expenses	822,417	207,066	
	1,994,333	1,373,393	

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

9 Impairment allowances for credit losses

Impairment allowances for credit losses	For the six mo 30 June 2010 HK\$'000	onths ended 30 June 2009 HK\$'000
 Individual impairment allowances on advances to customers 	17,803	689,193
 Collective impairment allowances on advances to customers 	120,188	(35,190)
 Impairment allowances on available-for-sale financial investments 	(3,995)	(681)
	133,996	653,322
Individual impairment allowances on advances to customers		
– New allowances	230,498	886,743
– Releases	(206,599)	(188,913)
– Recoveries	(6,096)	(8,637)
	17,803	689,193
Collective impairment allowances on advances to customers		
 New allowances 	156,686	142,012
– Releases	(23,885)	(163,345)
– Recoveries	(12,613)	(13,857)
	120,188	(35,190)
Impairment allowances on available-for-sale financial investments		
– Releases	(3,995)	(681)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

10 Income tax expense

	For the six months ended		
	30 June 2010 30 June		
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	
Hong Kong profits tax	211,265	165,321	
Overseas tax	(25)	2,974	
Current income tax	211,240	168,295	
Deferred income tax	(16,465)	17,686	
	194,775	185,981	

Hong Kong profits tax has been provided at 16.5% (first half of 2009: 16.5%) on the estimated assessable profits for the period. Taxation for overseas subsidiaries and branch are charged at the appropriate current rates of taxation ruling in the countries in which they operate.

11 Cash and balances with banks

	As at 30 June 2010 HK\$'000	As at 31 December 2009 HK\$'000
Cash in hand	404,961	419,891
Balances with central banks	1,117,631	361,303
Balances with banks	12,319,838	25,922,914
Trade bills	2,416,948	2,650,928
	16,259,378	29,355,036

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

12 Placements with and advances to banks

	As at 30 June 2010 HK\$'000	As at 31 December 2009 HK\$'000
Remaining maturity – One year or less but over one month – Over one year	27,401,029 507,640	14,058,361 1,506,408
	27,908,669	15,564,769

As at 30 June 2010, there were no impaired, overdue and rescheduled placements with and advances to banks (31 December 2009: Nil).

13 Advances to customers less impairment allowances

	As at 30 June 2010 HK\$'000	As at 31 December 2009 HK\$'000
Advances to customers	144,597,960	133,222,917
Impairment allowances – Individually assessed – Collectively assessed	(1,454,775) (759,211)	(1,848,459) (695,644)
	142,383,974	130,678,814

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

13 Advances to customers less impairment allowances (continued)

Impaired advances

	As at 30 . HK\$'000	June 2010 % of gross advances to customers	As at 31 De HK\$'000	cember 2009 % of gross advances to customers
Gross impaired advances Individual impairment allowances	2,225,265 (1,454,775) 770,490	1.54	2,898,204 (1,848,459) 1,049,745	2.18
Impaired advances covered by collateral	753,083		966,997	

Impaired advances to customers are individually assessed customer advances with objective evidence of impairment.

The individual impairment allowances were made after taking into account the value of collateral in respect of the above advances.

14 Financial investments

	As at 30 June 2010 HK\$'000	As at 31 December 2009 HK\$'000
Available-for-sale Loans and receivables	26,624,240 2,087,486	31,753,531 4,881,015
	28,711,726	36,634,546

As at 30 June 2010, there were no impaired, overdue and rescheduled financial investments (31 December 2009: HK\$880,000).

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

15 Fixed assets

	Freehold properties HK\$'000	Land and buildings HK\$'000	Furniture, fixtures and equipment HK\$'000	Subtotal HK\$'000	Investment properties HK\$'000	Total HK\$'000
Cost or valuation As at 1 January 2010 – as previously reported – on adoption of HKAS 17	22,967	530,717 2,326,949	1,058,705	1,612,389 2,326,949	685,800	2,298,189 2,326,949
As at 1 January 2010 (restated) Additions Disposals	22,967 	2,857,666 89 (46,118)	1,058,705 23,256 (90,292)	3,939,338 23,345 (136,410)	685,800 _ (300)	4,625,138 23,345 (136,710)
As at 30 June 2010	22,967	2,811,637	991,669	3,826,273	685,500	4,511,773
Accumulated depreciation and impairment As at 1 January 2010 – as previously reported – on adoption of HKAS 17 As at 1 January 2010 (restated) Charge for the period	16,800 16,800 	210,467 557,335 767,802 30,729	445,922 445,922 78,690	673,189 557,335 1,230,524 109,453		673,189 557,335 1,230,524 109,453
Disposals As at 30 June 2010	 16,834	(36,671) 761,860	(82,113) 442,499	(118,784) 1,221,193		(118,784) 1,221,193
Net book value As at 30 June 2010	6,133	2,049,777	549,170	2,605,080	685,500	3,290,580
The analysis of cost or valuation of the above assets as at 30 June 2010 is as follows:						
At cost At valuation	22,967	2,811,637	991,669 	3,826,273	685,500	3,826,273 685,500
	22,967	2,811,637	991,669	3,826,273	685,500	4,511,773

The fair value of the investment properties has been determined based on valuations performed by A.G. Wilkinson & Associates as at 31 December 2009. The fair value represents the estimated amount at which the asset should exchange on the date of valuation between a willing buyer and a willing seller in an arm's length transaction after proper marketing wherein the parties had each acted knowledgeably, prudently and without compulsion.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

15 Fixed assets (continued)

	67,711 77,955
– on adoption of HKAS 17 2,477,955 2,477,955 2,477	45 000
Disposals – (38,355) (53,558) (91,913) (28,754) (120 Elimination of accumulated	45,666 50,747 20,667)
depreciation upon transfer to investment properties – (80,078) – (80,078) – (80 Surplus on revaluation of land upon transfer to	80,078)
	00,861
to investment properties – (547,739) – (547,739) 547,739	28,609
As at 31 December 2009 22,967 2,857,666 1,058,705 3,939,338 685,800 4,629	25,138
	89,257 41,094
Charge for the year 90 68,331 150,096 218,517 – 218	30,351 18,517 38,266)
	80,078)
As at 31 December 2009 16,800 767,802 445,922 1,230,524 1,230	30,524
Net book value 6,167 2,089,864 612,783 2,708,814 685,800 3,394	94,614
The analysis of cost or valuation of the above assets as at 31 December 2009 is as follows:	
	39,338 85,800
22,967 2,857,666 1,058,705 3,939,338 685,800 4,62	25,138

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

16 Financial liabilities designated at fair value through profit or loss

	As at 30 June 2010 HK\$'000	As at 31 December 2009 HK\$'000
 Financial liabilities designated at fair value through profit or loss – Structured investment deposits (Note 17) – Certificates of deposit issued (Note 18) 	464,961 330,351	658,580
	795,312	658,580
Deposits from customers		
	As at 30 June 2010 HK\$'000	As at 31 December 2009 HK\$'000
Deposits from customers – As stated in the balance sheet – Structured investment deposits reported as financial liabilities designated at fair	180,289,098	181,870,798
value through profit or loss (Note 16)	464,961	658,580
	180,754,059	182,529,378
Analysed by: – Demand deposits and current accounts – Savings deposits – Time, call and notice deposits	15,337,906 61,262,296 104,153,857	16,410,816 70,510,350 95,608,212
	180,754,059	182,529,378

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

18 Certificates of deposit issued

	As at 30 June 2010 HK\$'000	As at 31 December 2009 HK\$'000
Certificates of deposit issued		
 At amortised cost Adjusted for fair value changes under 	2,428,194	499,309
fair value hedge	2,302,587	1,053,602
As stated in the balance sheet	4,730,781	1,552,911
Reported as financial liabilities designated at fair value through profit or loss (Note 16)	330,351	
	5,061,132	1,552,911

19 Subordinated liability

The subordinated loan ("Loan") with principal amount of US\$540,000,000 was obtained by the Bank from its intermediate holding company, DBS Bank Ltd., on 12 December 2006. The Loan will mature on 12 December 2016 with an optional repayment date on 13 December 2011. Interest is payable quarterly and is charged at USD 3-month LIBOR plus 0.35% per annum before the optional repayment date and subsequently at USD 3-month LIBOR plus 0.85%.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

20 Derivative financial instruments

The following is a summary of each significant type of derivative financial instruments:

As at 30 June 2010

Derivatives held for trading	Contract/ notional amount HK\$'000	Credit risk- weighted amount HK\$'000	Positive replacement value HK\$'000	Negative replacement value HK\$'000
Exchange rate contracts – Forwards – Swaps – Options purchased – Options written	51,905,369 75,028,760 265,512,963 265,663,709 658,110,801	486,226 69,379 10,037,159 10,592,764	580,656 268,651 6,304,779 7,154,086	548,562 211,632
Interest rate contracts – Futures – Swaps – Options purchased – Options written	1,206,621 105,019,204 756,854 756,854 107,739,533	228,756 522 229,278	3 794,996 23,760 - 818,759	2,061 760,965 23,760 786,786
Equity contracts	551,280	3,722	7,790	7,789
Total derivatives held for trading	766,401,614	10,825,764	7,980,635	7,859,266
Derivatives designated and qualified as fair value hedges				
Interest rate contracts – Swaps	4,974,882	43,666	190,322	335,296

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

20 Derivative financial instruments (continued)

As at 31 December 2009

Derivatives held for trading	Contract/ notional amount HK\$'000	Credit risk- weighted amount HK\$'000	Positive replacement value HK\$'000	Negative replacement value HK\$'000
Exchange rate contracts – Forwards – Swaps – Options purchased – Options written	52,187,441 45,902,898 79,610,192 79,994,841	696,256 83,951 1,787,539 	939,428 118,037 1,265,572	912,912 56,840
	257,695,372	2,567,746	2,323,037	2,228,358
Interest rate contracts – Futures – Swaps – Options purchased – Options written	8,204,738 60,201,062 181,135 181,135 68,768,070	257,195 573 – 257,768	20,140 795,601 386 - 816,127	613 668,737
Equity contracts	2,522,322	8,927	147,392	147,392
Credit derivative contracts	763,863		1,825	68,751
Total derivatives held for trading	329,749,627	2,834,441	3,288,381	3,114,237
Derivatives designated and qualified as fair value hedges				
Interest rate contracts – Swaps	4,580,777	16,977	43,604	293,991

The above tables include derivatives and embedded derivatives. The amounts are shown on a gross basis and do not take into account the effect of bilateral netting arrangements. The positive and negative replacement values of embedded derivatives included in above amounted to HK\$28,162,000 and HK\$27,460,000 respectively (31 December 2009: HK\$138,913,000 and HK\$3,523,000 respectively). The contract or notional amounts of these instruments indicate the volume of transactions outstanding as at the balance sheet date; they do not represent amounts at risk.

The credit risk-weighted amounts have taken into account the effect of bilateral netting arrangements and have been calculated in accordance with the Banking (Capital) Rules.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

21 Contingent liabilities and commitments

The following is a summary of the contractual amounts of each significant class of contingent liabilities and commitments:

	As at 30 June 2010 HK\$'000	As at 31 December 2009 HK\$'000
Direct credit substitutes Transaction-related contingencies Trade-related contingencies Forward forward deposits placed	989,112 657,823 6,936,784 498,218	992,697 675,526 6,002,650 17,099,888
Other commitments with an original maturity of not more than one year Other commitments with an original maturity of more than one year	3,611,086 138,790	2,762,824 29,141
Other commitments which are unconditionally cancellable	93,175,662 106,007,475	93,603,307
Credit risk-weighted amount	9,412,431	10,499,958

22 Capital structure and adequacy

The Bank is required to compute its capital adequacy ratio on a combined basis that includes the Bank and its overseas branch. The investments in subsidiaries are deducted from the Bank's core capital and supplementary capital.

The capital adequacy ratios are compiled in accordance with the Banking (Capital) Rules (the "Capital Rules") issued by the Hong Kong Monetary Authority under Section 98A of the Hong Kong Banking Ordinance.

The Bank adopts the Foundation Internal Ratings-Based ("IRB") approach for the calculation of the risk-weighted assets for credit risk and the Standardised approaches for the calculation of risk-weighted assets for operational risk and market risk respectively.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

22 Capital structure and adequacy (continued)

The following table sets forth details of capital resources and capital adequacy ratios for the Bank:

	As at 30 June 2010 HK\$'000	As at 31 December 2009 HK\$'000
Core capital Paid up ordinary share capital Share premium Reserves (eligible for inclusion in core capital) Profit and loss account	7,000,000 595,503 11,317,211 998,406	7,000,000 595,503 9,011,775 2,366,701
	19,911,120	18,973,979
Deductions from core capital	(361,613)	(252,899)
Core capital after deductions	19,549,507	18,721,080
Supplementary capital Reserve on revaluation of holding of land and buildings Reserve on revaluation of holding of securities not held for trading purposes Collective impairment allowances Regulatory reserve Term subordinated liability	242,398 114,099 96,520 63,942 4,203,711	242,398 87,889 115,257 106,476 4,187,673
	4,720,670	4,739,693
Deductions from supplementary capital	(361,613)	(252,899)
Supplementary capital after deductions	4,359,057	4,486,794
Total capital base before deductions Deductions from core capital and	24,631,790	23,713,672
supplementary capital	(723,226)	(505,798)
Total capital base after deductions	23,908,564	23,207,874
Risk-weighted assets	161,211,680	149,029,765
Capital adequacy ratio Core capital ratio Supplementary capital ratio	12.1% 2.7%	12.6% 3.0%
Total capital adequacy ratio	14.8%	15.6%

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

23 Cross-border claims

Analysis of the Group's cross-border claims by location and by type of counterparty is as follows:

HK\$' million	Banks	Public sector entities	Others	Total
As at 30 June 2010				
Asia Pacific excluding Hong Kong North and South America Europe Others	48,446 2,753 2,162 17 53,378	858 3,206 4 164 4,232	5,627 520 497 1,461 8,105	54,931 6,479 2,663 1,642 65,715
As at 31 December 2009				
Asia Pacific excluding Hong Kong North and South America Europe Others	55,523 5,799 6,930 10 68,262	161 1,454 4 160 1,779	5,031 542 428 711 6,712	60,715 7,795 7,362 881 76,753

The above analysis by geographical area is based on the location of the counterparty after taking into account the transfer of risk. In general, transfer of risk applies if the claim is guaranteed by a party in a country which is different from that of the counterparty.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

24 Advances to customers

The Group employs a range of policies and practices to mitigate credit risk, one of which is the taking of collateral. The collateral includes cash, marketable securities, properties, trade receivables, inventory, equipment and other physical and financial collateral.

(a) Advances to customers by loan usage

The analysis of the Bank's gross advances to customers by loan usage and the corresponding balances covered by collateral are as follows:

	As at 30 June 2010 Balance		As at 31 Dec	ember 2009 Balance
	Outstanding balance HK\$'000	covered by collateral HK\$'000	Outstanding balance HK\$'000	covered by collateral HK\$'000
Loans for use in Hong Kong				
Industrial, commercial and financial				
 Property development 	1,897,822	1,896,891	1,463,041	1,458,321
 Property investment 	25,803,736	25,192,302	23,639,903	23,171,959
 – Financial concerns 	570,522	334,631	582,349	395,021
 Stockbrokers 	360,175	158,674	203,525	103,024
 Wholesale and retail trade 	3,275,726	2,805,356	2,976,874	2,587,808
– Manufacturing	10,036,097	6,919,171	9,629,377	6,262,252
 Transport and transport equipment 	11,797,618	11,636,253	11,555,777	11,281,874
 Recreational activities 	39,932	36,165	44,452	38,136
 Information technology 	159,987	87,582	109,125	94,466
– Others	4,542,491	3,228,480	4,563,735	3,272,598
Individuals				
- Loans for the purchase of flats in the	Contor			
Home Ownership Scheme, Private S Participation Scheme and Tenants	Beclui			
Purchase Scheme or their respective	0			
successor schemes	1,189,506	1,189,506	1,323,617	1,323,617
 Loans for the purchase of other 	1,103,500	1,103,300	1,020,017	1,020,017
residential properties	43,864,369	43,864,369	41,082,605	41,082,605
- Credit card advances	5,141,098	-	5,462,108	
– Others	7,155,100	2,597,000	6,332,766	2,644,779
	115,834,179	99,946,380	108,969,254	93,716,460
Trade finance	24,060,020	15,062,277	20,205,143	12,663,471
Loans for use outside Hong Kong	4,703,761	2,904,607	4,048,520	3,244,197
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	144,597,960	117,913,264	133,222,917	109,624,128

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

24 Advances to customers (continued)

(a) Advances to customers by loan usage (continued)

Analysis of impaired advances, individual and collective impairment allowances for the individual loan usage category which accounted for 10% or more of the Bank's advances to customers:

As at 30 June 2010	Impaired	Individual	Collective
	advances to	impairment	impairment
	customers	allowances	allowances
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Property investment Loans for the purchase of other	40,872	10,458	109,413
residential properties	30,591	727	10,051
Trade finance	883,478	556,367	249,466
As at 31 December 2009			
Property investment Loans for the purchase of other	279,160	23,042	113,586
residential properties	60,160	1,878	9,169
Trade finance	1,058,113	795,596	203,483

(b) By geographical area

Over 90% of the Bank's gross advances to customers and the related impaired advances, overdue advances, individual impairment allowances and collective impairment allowances were located in Hong Kong after taking into account the transfer of risk. In general, transfer of risk applies when an advance is guaranteed by a party in a country which is different from that of the counterparty.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

25 Overdue and rescheduled advances

(a) Overdue advances to customers

The overdue advances of the Bank are analysed as follows:

	As at 30) June 2010 % of gross advances to	As at 31 December 2009 % of gross advances to		
	HK\$'000	customers	HK\$'000	customers	
Six months or less but over three months	118,016	0.08	253,909	0.19	
One year or less but over six months	235,801	0.16	683,426	0.51	
Over one year	1,523,703	1.06	1,449,375	1.09	
	1,877,520	1.30	2,386,710	1.79	
Individual impairment allowances made in respect of the above overdue advances	1,284,344		1,664,537		
Current market value of collateral held against the covered portion of the above overdue advances	1,257,455		1,345,531		
Covered portion of the above overdue advances	506,001		651,794		
Uncovered portion of the above overdue advances	1,371,519		1,734,916		

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

25 Overdue and rescheduled advances (continued)

(b) Rescheduled advances

The rescheduled advances of the Bank (net of those which have been overdue for over three months and reported in item (a) above) are analysed as follows:

	As at 3	As at 31 December 2009		
		% of gross		% of gross
		advances to		advances to
	HK\$'000	customers	HK\$'000	customers
Rescheduled advances	363,193	0.25	359,932	0.27

(c) Repossessed assets

As at 30 June 2010, repossessed assets of the Bank amounted to HK\$50,963,000 (31 December 2009: HK\$107,585,000).

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

26 Non-bank Mainland exposures

Analysis of the Bank's non-bank Mainland exposures is as follows:

As at 30 June 2010	On-balance sheet exposures HK\$'000	Off-balance sheet exposures HK\$'000	Total HK\$'000	Individual impairment allowances HK\$'000
Mainland entities Companies and individuals outside Mainland where the credit is granted for	113,995	55,937	169,932	20,784
use in Mainland Other counterparties where the exposures are considered to be non-bank	4,164,898	1,843,755	6,008,653	283,568
Mainland exposures	92,617	22,120	114,737	
	4,371,510	1,921,812	6,293,322	304,352
As at 31 December 2009				
Mainland entities Companies and individuals outside Mainland where the credit is granted for	154,700	36,314	191,014	20,784
use in Mainland Other counterparties where the exposures are considered to be non-bank	3,969,759	1,392,269	5,362,028	357,163
Mainland exposures	136,605	27,503	164,108	
	4,261,064	1,456,086	5,717,150	377,947

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

27 Currency concentrations

The table below summarises the Group's assets and liabilities at carrying amounts, categorised by currency:

HK\$' million	USD	CNY	GBP	NZD	Others	Total
As at 30 June 2010						
Hong Kong dollar equivalents						
Spot assets Spot liabilities Forward purchases Forward sales Net options position	68,654 (53,970) 55,716 (71,066) (80)	2,119 (2,121) 9,428 (9,200) (17)	271 (1,997) 2,336 (715) 43	1,218 (2,361) 1,584 (356) 22	9,530 (20,143) 16,991 (6,387) 35	81,792 (80,592) 86,055 (87,724) 3
Net (short) / long non-structural position	(746)	209	(62)	107	26	(466)
Net structural position		29		_	(63)	(34)
As at 31 December 2009						
Hong Kong dollar equivalents						
Spot assets Spot liabilities Forward purchases Forward sales Net options position	45,545 (51,280) 52,220 (45,630) (24)	1,435 (1,435) 9,794 (9,503) 	755 (1,863) 1,635 (542) 8	2,101 (2,766) 781 (173) 43	14,501 (19,281) 8,266 (3,106) (101)	64,337 (76,625) 72,696 (58,954) (74)
Net long / (short) non-structural position	831	291	(7)	(14)	279	1,380
Net structural position		28		_	(44)	(16)

The net structural position as at 30 June 2010 comprised the Group's unremitted earnings of HK\$63,000,000 equivalent (31 December 2009: HK\$44,000,000) from a Macau Pataca (MOP) investment in Macau, and Renminbi investments of HK\$29,000,000 equivalent (31 December 2009: HK\$28,000,000) in the Mainland China.

The net options position is calculated based on the delta-weighted position as set out in the prudential return "Foreign Currency Position" issued by the Hong Kong Monetary Authority.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

28 Liquidity ratio

The average liquidity ratio for the period, calculated in accordance with the Fourth Schedule of the Hong Kong Banking Ordinance, is as follows:

	For the six months ended		
	30 June 2010	30 June 2009	
Average liquidity ratio for the period	33.1%	33.7%	

The average liquidity ratio is the simple average of each calendar month's average liquidity ratio for the relevant period of the Hong Kong office of the Bank.

29 Provision for Lehman Brothers related Constellation Notes

The Bank has agreed with the Hong Kong Monetary Authority and the Securities and Futures Commission, without admitting any liability, to offer a resolution scheme in respect of the Lehman Brothers ("LB") related Constellation Notes (the "Resolution"). Under the Resolution, the Bank will offer to pay in total approximately HK\$651 million to its customers who purchased LB-related Constellation Notes and who were classified, at the time of purchase, as having a low to medium risk profile. The Bank has already made provision in relation to the Resolution as at 30 June 2010.

30 Comparative figures

The Group has adopted the amendment to HKAS 17 Leases during the period. The amendment states that leasehold land is classified as a finance lease and stated at cost less accumulated depreciation if substantially all risks and rewards of the leasehold land have been transferred to the Group. Previously, leasehold land was classified as an operating lease and disclosed as lease premium for land which was stated at cost less accumulated amortisation. The Group has reassessed the classification of unexpired leasehold land as at 1 January 2010 on the basis of information existing at the inception of those leases, and recognised the leasehold land in Hong Kong as finance lease retrospectively. As a result of the reassessment, the Group has reclassified leasehold land from operating lease to finance lease. The amendment has been applied retrospectively and the comparative figures have been restated.

Hong Kong, 22 July 2010