星展銀行<mark>XDBS</mark>

星展銀行(香港)有限公司

DBS BANK (HONG KONG) LIMITED

(Incorporated in Hong Kong with limited liability)

GROUP INTERIM FINANCIAL DISCLOSURE STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED 30TH JUNE 2009

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The Directors of DBS Bank (Hong Kong) Limited (the "Bank") are pleased to announce the unaudited consolidated interim results of the Bank and its subsidiaries (the "Group") for the six months ended 30th June 2009 as follows:

UNAUDITED CONSOLIDATED INCOME STATEMENT

	Note	For the six m 30th June 2009 HK\$'000	onths ended 30th June 2008 HK\$'000
Interest income Interest expense	2 3	3,012,275 (808,313)	4,442,901 (2,195,231)
Net interest income		2,203,962	2,247,670
Net fee and commission income	4	483,526	722,745
Net income from financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss Net gain on disposal of available-for-sale	5	354,575	432,403
financial investments Other income	6	46,026 45,754	218,816 189,030
Total income Total expenses	7	3,133,843 (1,373,393)	3,810,664 (1,704,308)
Profit before impairment allowances for credit losses Impairment allowances for credit losses	8	1,760,450 (653,322)	2,106,356 (60,963)
Profit before income tax Income tax expense	9	1,107,128 (185,981)	2,045,393 (269,211)
Profit attributable to shareholders		921,147	1,776,182
Dividend			3,400,000

UNAUDITED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

	For the six m 30th June 2009 HK\$'000	onths ended 30th June 2008 HK\$'000
Profit attributable to shareholders	921,147	1,776,182
Other comprehensive income: Foreign currency translation differences for foreign	(474)	(0)
operations Available-for-sale financial investments:	(174)	(9)
 Net valuation taken to equity Amortisation of reserve to income statement arising from reclassification of available-for-sale 	439,842	124,206
financial investments to loans and receivables	8,219	_
 Transferred to income statement on sale Tax on items taken directly to or transferred 	(45,649)	(74,145)
from equity Transfer of lease premium for land to investment properties:	(69,693)	25,921
 Valuation taken to equity Tax on items taken directly to or transferred 	400,861	_
from equity	(66,142)	
Other comprehensive income attributable to	007.004	75 070
shareholders, net of tax	667,264	75,973
Total comprehensive income attributable to shareholders	1,588,411	1,852,155

UNAUDITED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET

	Note	As at 30th June 2009 HK\$'000	As at 31st December 2008 HK\$'000
Assets			
Cash and balances with banks Placements with and advances to banks Trading securities Financial assets designated at fair value	10 11	24,593,798 29,932,492 2,280,271	21,719,787 17,124,092 3,039,097
through profit or loss Positive replacement values for derivative		35,677	25,054
financial instruments Advances to customers less impairment allowances Financial investments Other assets Deferred income tax assets	12 13	3,953,112 125,963,174 37,455,146 3,792,585 –	2,505,551 132,384,605 33,569,441 3,408,453 138,597
Fixed assets – Investment properties – Other properties and equipment	14(a)	1,677,795 685,939 991,856	1,178,454 138,200 1,040,254
Lease premium for land	14(b)	1,809,757	1,936,861
Total assets		231,493,807	217,029,992
Liabilities			
Deposits and balances from banks Trading liabilities Financial liabilities designated at fair value		3,937,959 2,156,091	1,028,875 2,926,871
through profit or loss Negative replacement values for derivative	15	2,037,124	4,492,998
financial instruments Deposits from customers Certificates of deposit issued Other liabilities Current income tax liabilities Deferred income tax liabilities Amount due to a jointly controlled entity Subordinated liability	16 17 18	4,678,706 187,062,765 1,748,541 5,737,605 191,773 14,924 817,011 4,185,054	3,620,044 176,896,443 1,838,648 5,670,462 24,578 - 808,203 4,185,027
Total liabilities	10	212,567,553	201,492,149
Equity			
Share capital Reserves		7,000,000 11,926,254	5,200,000 10,337,843
Total equity		18,926,254	15,537,843
Total liabilities and equity		231,493,807	217,029,992

	Share capital HK\$'000	Share premium HK\$'000	Capital reserve HK\$'000	Revaluation reserves HK\$'000	General reserve HK\$'000	Translation reserve HK\$'000	Retained earnings HK\$'000	Total equity HK\$'000
Balance as at 1st January 2008	5,200,000	595,503	11,636	(70,745)	2,398,792	(307)	9,348,673	17,483,552
Dividend Total comprehensive income	-	-	-	- 75,982	-	- (9)	(3,400,000)	(3,400,000) 1,852,155
Balance as at 30th June 2008	5,200,000	595,503	11,636	5,237	2,398,792	(316)		15,935,707
Unclaimed dividend forfeited	_	_	_	_	_,,	-	55	55
Total comprehensive income				(451,066)		448	52,699	(397,919)
Balance as at 31st December 2008	5,200,000	595,503	11,636	(445,829)	2,398,792	132	7,777,609	15,537,843
Issue of shares Total comprehensive income	1,800,000 _	-	-	- 667,438	-	- (174)	- 921,147	1,800,000 1,588,411
Balance as at 30th June 2009	7,000,000	595,503	11,636	221,609	2,398,792	(42)	8,698,756	18,926,254

UNAUDITED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

As at 30th June 2009, HK\$495,641,000 (31st December 2008: HK\$416,822,000) was earmarked as the regulatory reserve from the retained earnings. The regulatory reserve is maintained to satisfy the provisions of the Banking Ordinance for prudential supervision purposes. Movements in the reserve are made directly through retained earnings and in consultation with the Hong Kong Monetary Authority.

A members' resolution was passed on 8th January 2009 to increase the Bank's authorised share capital from HK\$5,200,000,000 to HK\$12,000,000 by the creation of an additional 6,800,000,000 ordinary shares of HK\$1 each, ranking pari passu with the existing ordinary shares of the Bank in all respects. Pursuant to the allotment mandate granted by the members, a board resolution was passed on 8th January 2009 to approve an allotment of 1,800,000,000 shares of HK\$1 each at par to its immediate holding company, DHB Limited. The 1,800,000,000 shares were issued and allotted on 20th January 2009 and the issued and paid up share capital of the Bank was increased from HK\$5,200,000,000 to HK\$7,000,000,000.

REVIEW OF ACTIVITIES

With the economic environment remaining uncertain, operating conditions continue to be challenging. During the period, the Bank's profit attributable to shareholders decreased by 48.1% from the same period last year to HK\$921 million, return on average total assets of 0.8% and return on average shareholders' funds of 10.5% were recorded.

Total income decreased by 17.8% to HK\$3,134 million. Net interest income decreased by 1.9% to HK\$2,204 million, while net interest margin dropped by 4 basis points to 2.08%. Noninterest income decreased by 40.5% to HK\$930 million. Total expenses dropped by 19.4% to HK\$1,373 million, with staff costs decreased by 22.0% and non-staff costs dropped by 16.4%. The cost-to-income ratio decreased to 43.8% compared to 44.7% in the first half of 2008, reflected the Bank's ongoing efforts to improve productivity yielded cost savings. With weaker economy, impairment allowances rose from HK\$61 million in the first half of 2008 to HK\$653 million.

Gross advances to customers decreased 4.4% from December 2008 to HK\$129 billion. Customer deposits increased 4.4% from December 2008 to HK\$189 billion. The loan-to-deposit ratio decreased to 66.6% from 73.1% in December 2008.

The Bank's financial position remains good. Capital adequacy ratio stood at a comfortable level of 14.5% as at 30th June 2009. Average liquidity ratio was 33.7% for the first half of 2009, compared to 32.9% for the first half of 2008.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1 Scope of consolidation

The consolidated financial statements incorporate the financial statements of DBS Bank (Hong Kong) Limited (the "Bank") and all its subsidiaries (the "Group").

For regulatory reporting purposes, the Bank is required to compute its capital adequacy ratio on a combined basis that is different from the basis of consolidation for accounting purposes. The basis is set out in Note 21.

2 Interest income

Interest income recognised on financial assets that are not at fair value through profit or loss amounted to HK\$2,981,361,000 (first half of 2008: HK\$4,370,566,000).

3 Interest expense

Interest expense recognised on financial liabilities that are not at fair value through profit or loss amounted to HK\$789,294,000 (first half of 2008: HK\$2,131,250,000).

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

4 Net fee and commission income

	For the six months ended As restated	
	30th June 2009 HK\$'000	30th June 2008 HK\$'000
Fee and commission income (Note) Fee and commission expense (Note)	678,903 (195,377)	900,430 (177,685)
Net fee and commission income	483,526	722,745
Comprising: – Wealth management – Trade and remittances – Credit card – Loan-related – Stock broking – Deposit-related – Investment banking – Guarantees – Others	78,466 163,506 94,690 70,480 21,810 13,537 7,406 5,791 27,840 483,526	232,984 191,867 107,391 88,405 34,882 15,458 9,977 7,083 34,698 722,745
Of which: Fee and commission income arising from: – Financial assets or financial liabilities not at fair value through profit or loss – Trust or other fiduciary activities	366,062 14,683	379,297 16,529
Fee and commission expense arising from: – Financial assets or financial liabilities not at fair value through profit or loss	187,355	168,055

Note:

The fee and commission income and expense have been restated to comply with the requirements of HK(IFRIC)-Int 13 Customer Loyalty Programmes which were effective for financial periods beginning on or after 1st July 2008.

The interpretation clarifies that when an entity provides customers with the award credits to buy goods or services under a customer loyalty programme, the fair value of the consideration received or receivable in respect of the initial sale shall be allocated between the award credits and the other components of the sale or service. Previously, the award credits granted to the customers were recorded as fee and commission expense in the initial sale. Upon adoption of HK(IFRIC)-Int 13, the award credits granted to the customers are deferred and recognised as fee and commission income only when the entity has fulfilled the obligations to provide goods or services.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

5 Net income from financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss

	For the six m 30th June 2009 HK\$'000	onths ended 30th June 2008 HK\$'000
Net trading income		
– Foreign exchange	310,047	476,319
 Interest rates, credit and equities 	464,981	(254,754)
	775,028	221,565
Net (loss)/gain from financial instruments designated at fair value through profit or loss	(420,453)	210,838
	354,575	432,403

6 Other income

	For the six months ended	
	30th June 2009	30th June 2008
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Net gain on disposal of fixed assets and lease		
premium for land	259	149,401
Dividend income from listed investments	381	1,671
Dividend income from unlisted investments	10,277	10,243
Others	34,837	27,715
	45,754	189,030

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

7 Total expenses

	For the six months ended	
	30th June 2009	
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Employee benefits		
– Salaries and other short term employee		
benefits	675,129	865,606
– Pensions	35,095	40,891
 Share based payments 	8,242	14,056
Premises and equipment expenses excluding	,	,
depreciation		
 Amortisation of lease premium for land 	23,203	23,694
 Rental of premises 	111,642	98,342
– Others	113,419	121,403
Depreciation	85,288	83,953
Auditor's remuneration	3,642	4,576
Computerisation expenses	110,667	144,043
Other operating expenses	207,066	307,744
	1,373,393	1,704,308

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

8 Impairment allowances for credit losses

	For the six m 30th June 2009 HK\$'000	onths ended 30th June 2008 HK\$'000
Impairment allowances for credit losses – Individual impairment allowances on advances to customers	689,193	163,200
 Collective impairment allowances on advances to customers 	(35,190)	(102,237)
 Impairment allowances on available-for-sale financial investments 	(681)	
	653,322	60,963
Individual impairment allowances on advances to customers		
– New allowances – Releases – Recoveries	886,743 (188,913) (8,637)	260,526 (86,245) (11,081)
	689,193	163,200
Collective impairment allowances on advances to customers		
– New allowances – Releases – Recoveries	142,012 (163,345) (13,857)	106,213 (189,947) (18,503)
	(35,190)	(102,237)
Impairment allowances on available-for-sale financial investments – Releases	(681)	_
	(001)	

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

9 Income tax expense

	For the six months ended	
	30th June 2009	30th June 2008
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Hong Kong profits tax	165,321	226,295
Overseas tax	2,974	4,813
Current income tax	168,295	231,108
Deferred income tax	17,686	38,103
	185,981	269,211

Hong Kong profits tax has been provided at 16.5% (first half of 2008: 16.5%) on the estimated assessable profits for the period. Taxation for overseas subsidiaries and branch are charged at the appropriate current rates of taxation ruling in the countries in which they operate.

10 Cash and balances with banks

	As at 30th June 2009 HK\$'000	As at 31st December 2008 HK\$'000
Cash in hand Balances with central banks Balances with banks Trade bills	417,689 143,518 20,882,807 3,149,784	504,056 227,365 18,437,962 2,550,404
	24,593,798	21,719,787

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

11 Placements with and advances to banks

	As at 30th June 2009 HK\$'000	As at 31st December 2008 HK\$'000
Remaining maturity: – One year or less but over one month – Over one year	27,977,227 1,955,265	14,858,832 2,265,260
	29,932,492	17,124,092

As at 30th June 2009, there were no impaired, overdue and rescheduled placements with and advances to banks (31st December 2008: Nil).

12 Advances to customers less impairment allowances

	As at 30th June 2009 HK\$'000	As at 31st December 2008 HK\$'000
Advances to customers	129,066,616	135,007,041
Impairment allowances – Collectively assessed – Individually assessed	(824,413) (2,279,029)	(958,586) (1,663,850)
	125,963,174	132,384,605

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

12 Advances to customers less impairment allowances (continued)

Impaired advances

	As at 30 HK\$'000	th June 2009 % of gross advances to customers	As at 31st De HK\$'000	cember 2008 % of gross advances to customers
Gross impaired advances Individual impairment allowances	4,018,138 (2,279,029)	3.11	2,990,588 (1,663,850)	2.22
	1,739,109		1,326,738	
Impaired advances covered by collateral	1,590,264		1,142,021	

Impaired advances to customers are individually assessed customer advances with objective evidence of impairment on an individual basis.

The individual impairment allowances were made after taking into account the value of collateral in respect of the above advances.

13 Financial investments

	As at 30th June 2009 HK\$'000	As at 31st December 2008 HK\$'000
Available-for-sale Loans and receivables	31,696,475 5,758,671	27,768,497 5,800,944
	37,455,146	33,569,441

As at 30th June 2009, the carrying amount of the impaired available-for-sale financial investments was HK\$868,000 (31st December 2008: HK\$198,000).

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

14 Fixed assets and lease premium for land

(a) Fixed assets

Fixed assets	Freehold properties HK\$'000		Furniture, ixtures and equipment HK\$'000	Subtotal HK\$'000	Investment properties HK\$'000	Total HK\$'000
Cost or valuation As at 1st January 2009 Additions	22,967	645,022 1,387	961,522 101,566	1,629,511 102,953	138,200	1,767,711 102,953
Disposals Elimination of accumulated depreciation upon transfer to investment	-	(9,496)	(28,203)	(37,699)	-	(37,699)
properties Transfer from buildings to	-	(53,883)	-	(53,883)	-	(53,883)
investment properties Transfer from lease premium for land to investment properties	-	(42,977)	-	(42,977)	42,977	-
(Note 14(b))					504,762	504,762
As at 30th June 2009	22,967	540,053	1,034,885	1,597,905	685,939	2,283,844
Accumulated depreciation and impairment						
As at 1st January 2009	16,710	255,702	316,845	589,257	-	589,257
Charge for the period Disposals Elimination of accumulated depreciation upon transfer to investment	46 _	13,141 (8,150)	72,101 (6,463)	85,288 (14,613)	-	85,288 (14,613)
properties		(53,883)		(53,883)		(53,883)
As at 30th June 2009	16,756	206,810	382,483	606,049		606,049
Net book value As at 30th June 2009	6,211	333,243	652,402	991,856	685,939	1,677,795
The analysis of cost or valuation of the above assets as at 30th June 2009 is as follows:						
At cost At valuation	22,967	540,053 	1,034,885	1,597,905	685,939	1,597,905 685,939
	22,967	540,053	1,034,885	1,597,905	685,939	2,283,844

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

14 Fixed assets and lease premium for land (continued)

(a) Fixed assets (continued)

Fixed assets (continued)						
	Freehold properties	Buildings	Furniture, fixtures and equipment	Subtotal	Investment properties	Total
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Cost or valuation						
As at 1st January 2008	23,413	717,613	1,220,520	1,961,546	145,000	2,106,546
Additions	-	5,606	295,706	301,312	-	301,312
Disposals	(446)	(78,197)	(554,704)	(633,347)	- (6.000)	(633,347)
Fair value adjustment					(6,800)	(6,800)
As at 31st December 2008	22,967	645,022	961,522	1,629,511	138,200	1,767,711
Accumulated depreciation						
and impairment	47.044	000 705	500.000	000.050		000.050
As at 1st January 2008	17,044	299,785	589,229	906,058	-	906,058
Charge for the year	96	32,379	127,323	159,798	-	159,798
Disposals	(430)	(76,462)	(399,707)	(476,599)		(476,599)
As at 31st December 2008	16,710	255,702	316,845	589,257		589,257
Net book value						
As at 31st December 2008	6,257	389,320	644,677	1,040,254	138,200	1,178,454
The analysis of cost or valuation of the above assets as at 31st December 2008 is as follows:						
At cost	22,967	645,022	961,522	1,629,511	_	1,629,511
At valuation					138,200	138,200
	22,967	645,022	961,522	1,629,511	138,200	1,767,711
Lease premium for land						
				2009 HK\$'000		2008 HK\$'000
Net book value as at 1st Ja Disposals	nuary			1,936,861	2	2,032,933 (52,627)
Amortisation	nd upon tr	onefor		(23,203)	(43,445)
Surplus on revaluation of la to investment properties Transferred to investment p)	400,861 (504,762)	
Net book value as at 30th J	une 2009 a	and		4 000 757		1 026 964

31st December 2008

(b)

1,809,757

1,936,861

16

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

15 Financial liabilities designated at fair value through profit or loss

	As at 30th June 2009 HK\$'000	As at 31st December 2008 HK\$'000
 Financial liabilities designated at fair value through profit or loss Structured investment deposits (Note 16) Certificates of deposit issued (Note 17) 	2,037,124	4,190,380 302,618
	2,037,124	4,492,998
Deposits from customers		
	As at 30th June 2009 HK\$'000	As at 31st December 2008 HK\$'000
Deposits from customers – As stated in the balance sheet – Structured investment deposits reported as financial liabilities designated at fair value	187,062,765	176,896,443
through profit or loss (Note 15)	2,037,124	4,190,380
	189,099,889	181,086,823
Analysed by: – Demand deposits and current accounts – Savings deposits – Time, call and notice deposits	14,962,889 58,452,378 115,684,622	11,646,608 43,250,773 126,189,442
	189,099,889	181,086,823

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

17 Certificates of deposit issued

	As at 30th June 2009 HK\$'000	As at 31st December 2008 HK\$'000
Certificates of deposit issued		
 At amortised cost 	499,269	505,720
 At fair value under fair value hedge 	1,249,272	1,332,928
As stated in the balance sheet Reported as financial liabilities designated at	1,748,541	1,838,648
fair value through profit or loss (Note 15)		302,618
	1,748,541	2,141,266

18 Subordinated liability

The subordinated loan ("Loan") with principal amount of US\$540,000,000 was obtained by the Bank from its intermediate holding company, DBS Bank Ltd., on 12th December 2006. The Loan will mature on 12th December 2016 with an optional repayment date on 13th December 2011. Interest is payable quarterly and is charged at USD 3-month LIBOR plus 0.35% per annum before the optional repayment date and subsequently at USD 3-month LIBOR plus 0.85%.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

19 Derivative financial instruments

The following is a summary of each significant type of derivative financial instruments:

As at 30th June 2009

Derivatives held for trading	Contract/ notional amounts HK\$'000	Credit risk- weighted amounts HK\$'000	Fair value assets HK\$'000	Fair value liabilities HK\$'000
Exchange rate contracts – Forwards – Swaps – Options purchased – Options written	64,918,264 46,045,226 79,155,374 79,025,659 269,144,523	1,082,051 80,521 2,286,312 	1,554,198 144,897 1,276,133 – 2,975,228	1,530,265 73,332 - 1,272,094 2,875,691
Interest rate contracts – Futures – Swaps – Options purchased – Options written	7,813,000 58,193,183 510,126 510,126 67,026,435	315,026 712 315,738	4,266 882,339 2,473 – 889,078	2,398 795,861 2,473 800,732
Equity contracts	6,005,682	40,294	681,778	681,776
Credit derivative contracts	775,010			46,968
Total derivatives held for trading	342,951,650	3,804,916	4,546,084	4,405,167
Derivatives designated and qualified as fair value hedg	es			
Interest rate contracts – Swaps	4,664,689	22,136	69,579	275,810

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

19 Derivative financial instruments (continued)

As as 31st December 2008

Derivatives held for trading	Contract/ notional amounts HK\$'000	Credit risk- weighted amounts HK\$'000	Fair value assets HK\$'000	Fair value liabilities HK\$'000
Exchange rate contracts – Forwards – Swaps – Options purchased – Options written	74,550,994 65,805,627 109,887,175 109,528,812	532,755 196,195 1,422,476 	333,554 351,564 496,069 	270,547 243,703 _ 494,524
	359,772,608	2,151,426	1,181,187	1,008,774
Interest rate contracts – Futures – Swaps – Options purchased – Options written	2,173,863 61,075,909 748,869 748,869 64,747,510	397,421 687 398,108	4,264 1,114,496 10,002 1,128,762	8,423 1,088,344 10,002 1,106,769
Equity contracts	7,992,236	142,239	1,175,565	1,175,565
Credit derivative contracts	852,505		16,382	4,495
Total derivatives held for trading	433,364,859	2,691,773	3,501,896	3,295,603
Derivatives designated and qualified as fair value hedges				
Interest rate contracts – Swaps	4,336,213	34,914	130,140	383,492

The above tables include derivatives and embedded derivatives. The amounts are shown on a gross basis and do not take into account the effect of bilateral netting arrangements. The fair value assets and fair value liabilities of embedded derivatives included in above amounted to HK\$662,551,000 and HK\$2,271,000 respectively (31st December 2008: HK\$1,126,485,000 and HK\$59,051,000 respectively).

The contract amounts of these instruments indicate the volume of transactions outstanding as at the balance sheet date; they do not represent amounts at risk. The credit risk-weighted amounts have been calculated in accordance with the Banking (Capital) Rules.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

20 Contingent liabilities and commitments

The following is a summary of the contractual amounts of each significant class of contingent liabilities and commitments:

	As at 30th June 2009 HK\$'000	As at 31st December 2008 HK\$'000
Direct credit substitutes	1,088,949	1,193,846
Transaction-related contingencies	745,174	776,339
Trade-related contingencies	5,831,800	5,093,182
Forward forward deposits placed	13,560,000	12,941,296
Other commitments with an original maturity of not more than one year Other commitments with an original maturity of	2,407,123	1,460,137
March one year Other commitments which are unconditionally	394,050	60,262
cancellable	102,621,687	94,494,846
	126,648,783	116,019,908
Credit risk-weighted amount	8,310,483	4,846,801

21 Capital structure and adequacy

The Bank is required to compute its capital adequacy ratio on a combined basis that includes the Bank and its overseas branch. The investments in subsidiaries are deducted from the Bank's core capital and supplementary capital.

The capital adequacy ratios are compiled in accordance with the Banking (Capital) Rules issued by the Hong Kong Monetary Authority under Section 98A of the Hong Kong Banking Ordinance.

In 2009, the Bank has adopted the Foundation Internal Ratings-Based ("IRB") approach for the calculation of the risk-weighted assets for credit risk. In 2008, the Bank has adopted the Basic ("BSC") approach for the calculation of the risk-weighted assets for credit risk. During the years of 2008 and 2009, the Bank has adopted the Standardised approach for the calculation of risk-weighted assets for operational risk and market risk. As there are significant differences between BSC approach and Foundation IRB approach, the capital adequacy ratios as at 30th June 2009 and 31st December 2008 are not directly comparable.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

21 Capital structure and adequacy (continued)

The following table sets forth details of capital resources and capital adequacy ratios for the Bank:

	As at 30th June 2009 HK\$'000	As at 31st December 2008 HK\$'000
Core capital Paid up ordinary share capital Share premium Reserves (eligible for inclusion in core capital) Profit and loss account Deduct:	7,000,000 595,503 9,076,978 907,851	5,200,000 595,503 7,572,039 1,805,439
Deferred tax assets		(139,328)
	17,580,332	15,033,653
Deductions from core capital	(340,325)	(95,183)
Core capital after deductions	17,240,007	14,938,470
Supplementary capital Reserve on revaluation of holding of land and buildings Reserve on revaluation of holding of	243,281	62,893
securities not held for trading purposes Collective impairment allowances Regulatory reserve Term subordinated liability	129,350 80,237 4,185,054	(539,178) 934,954 416,822 4,185,027
	4,637,922	5,060,518
Deductions from supplementary capital	(340,326)	(95,183)
Supplementary capital after deductions	4,297,596	4,965,335
Total capital base before deductions Deductions from core capital and	22,218,254	20,094,171
supplementary capital	(680,651)	(190,366)
Total capital base after deductions	21,537,603	19,903,805
Risk-weighted assets	148,091,808	152,410,438
Capital adequacy ratio Core capital ratio Supplementary capital ratio	11.6% 2.9%	9.8% 3.3%
Total capital adequacy ratio	14.5%	13.1%

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

22 Cross-border claims

Analysis of the Group's cross-border claims by location and by type of counterparty is as follows:

HK\$' million	Banks	Public sector entities	Others	Total
As at 30th June 2009				
Asia Pacific excluding Hong Kong North and South America Europe Others	65,102 4,978 8,202 209 78,491	671 1,324 5 74 2,074	5,607 613 409 832 7,461	71,380 6,915 8,616 1,115 88,026
As at 31st December 2008				
Asia Pacific excluding Hong Kong North and South America Europe Others	47,919 5,295 6,266 223 59,703	768 897 4 75 1,744	6,070 629 542 902 8,143	54,757 6,821 6,812 1,200 69,590

The above analysis by geographical area is based on the location of the counterparty after taking into account the transfer of risk. In general, transfer of risk applies if the claim is guaranteed by a party in a country which is different from that of the counterparty.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

23 Advances to customers

The Group employs a range of policies and practices to mitigate credit risk, one of which is the taking of collateral. The collateral includes cash, marketable securities, properties, trade receivables, inventory, equipment and other physical and financial collateral.

(a) Advances to customers by loan usage

The analysis of the Bank's gross advances to customers by loan usage and the corresponding balances covered by collateral are as follows:

	As at 30th June 2009 Balances		As at 31st December 2008 Balances	
	Outstanding balances HK\$'000	covered by collateral HK\$'000	Outstanding balances HK\$'000	covered by collateral HK\$'000
Loans for use in Hong Kong Industrial, commercial and financial				
 Property development 	1,092,882	1,089,142	902,072	896,596
 Property investment 	24,347,615	23,527,122	25,620,903	24,971,374
– Financial concerns	623,816	439,481	596,693	420,307
 Stockbrokers 	240,001	39,500	24,314	22,514
 Wholesale and retail trade 	3,062,080	2,510,607	3,404,739	2,491,595
 Manufacturing 	9,383,342	5,566,459	9,224,981	5,067,768
 Transport and transport equipment 	11,094,098	10,842,837	11,573,354	10,915,306
 Recreational activities 	2,000	1,400	188	188
 Information technology 	117,194	73,604	125,419	106,444
– Others	4,511,039	3,538,559	4,775,759	3,696,116
Individuals				
– Loans for the purchase of				
flats in the Home Ownership				
Scheme, Private Sector				
Participation Scheme and Tenants Purchase Scheme				
or their respective				
successor schemes	1,471,622	1,471,622	1,606,199	1,606,199
– Loans for the purchase of	1,411, 022	1,411,022	1,000,100	1,000,100
other residential properties	36,238,452	36,215,425	35,463,910	35,430,996
 Credit card advances 	4,857,618	-	5,112,615	_
– Others	6,376,514	3,114,065	6,310,215	2,898,152
	103,418,273	88,429,823	104,741,361	88,523,555
Trade finance	21,021,423	12,549,136	24,411,494	14,152,766
Loans for use outside Hong Kong	4,626,920	3,879,726	5,854,186	4,598,518
	129,066,616	104,858,685	135,007,041	107,274,839

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

23 Advances to customers (continued)

(a) Advances to customers by loan usage (continued)

Analysis of impaired advances, individual and collective impairment allowances for the individual loan usage category which accounted for 10% or more of the Bank's advances to customers:

As at 30th June 2009	Impaired	Individual	Collective
	advances to	impairment	impairment
	customers	allowances	allowances
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Property investment Loans for the purchase of other	706,394	69,287	163,355
residential properties	81,530	2,900	10,307
Trade finance	1,374,445	969,465	234,132
As at 31st December 2008			
Property investment Loans for the purchase of other	178,172	22,482	145,434
residential properties	83,147	2,972	11,594
Trade finance	544,819	322,967	326,710

(b) By geographical area

Over 90% of the Bank's gross advances to customers and the related impaired advances, overdue advances, individual impairment allowances and collective impairment allowances are located in Hong Kong after taking into account the transfer of risk. In general, transfer of risk applies when an advance is guaranteed by a party in a country which is different from that of the counterparty.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

24 Overdue and rescheduled advances

(a) Overdue advances to customers

The overdue advances of the Bank are analysed as follows:

	As at 30th June 2009 % of gross advances to		As at 31st December 2008 % of gross advances to	
	HK\$'000	customers	HK\$'000	customers
Six months or less but over three months One year or less but over	864,908	0.67	508,450	0.38
six months	1,081,622	0.84	580,119	0.43
Over one year	1,049,854	0.81	753,987	0.56
	2,996,384	2.32	1,842,556	1.37
Individual impairment allowances made in respect of the above overdue advances	1,848,233		1,130,549	
Current market value of collateral held against the covered portion of the above overdue advances	1,782,535		1,290,634	
Covered portion of the above overdue advances	1,142,498		741,876	
Uncovered portion of the above overdue advances	1,853,886		1,100,680	

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

24 Overdue and rescheduled advances (continued)

(b) Rescheduled advances

The rescheduled advances of the Bank (net of those which have been overdue for over three months and reported in item (a) above) are analysed as follows:

	As at 30	th June 2009	As at 31st Dec	ember 2008
		% of gross		% of gross
		advances to		advances to
	HK\$'000	customers	HK\$'000	customers
Rescheduled advances	330,346	0.26	277,743	0.21

(c) Repossessed assets

As at 30th June 2009, repossessed assets of the Bank amounted to HK\$145,391,000 (31st December 2008: HK\$256,644,000).

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

25 Non-bank Mainland exposures

Analysis of the Bank's non-bank Mainland exposures is as follows:

As at 30th June 2009	On-balance sheet exposures HK\$'000	Off-balance sheet exposures HK\$'000	Total HK\$'000	Individual impairment allowances HK\$'000
Mainland entities Companies and individuals outside Mainland where the credit is granted for	167,173	23,350	190,523	20,576
use in Mainland Other counterparties where the exposures are considered to be non-bank	4,118,597	1,276,132	5,394,729	385,115
Mainland exposures	109,900	19,679	129,579	
	4,395,670	1,319,161	5,714,831	405,691
As at 31st December 2008				
Mainland entities Companies and individuals outside Mainland where the credit is granted for	191,824	24,152	215,976	20,433
use in Mainland Other counterparties where the exposures are considered to be non-bank	5,713,578	1,227,328	6,940,906	409,802
Mainland exposures	117,800	26,084	143,884	
	6,023,202	1,277,564	7,300,766	430,235

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

26 Currency concentrations

The table below summarises the Group's assets and liabilities at carrying amounts, categorised by currency:

HK\$' million	USD	Others	Total
As at 30th June 2009			
Hong Kong dollar equivalents			
Spot assets Spot liabilities Forward purchases Forward sales Net options position	57,598 (51,224) 50,990 (55,946) 143	16,839 (23,735) 25,734 (18,554) (183)	74,437 (74,959) 76,724 (74,500) (40)
Net long non-structural position	1,561	101	1,662
Net structural position		(58)	(58)
As at 31st December 2008			
Hong Kong dollar equivalents			
Spot assets Spot liabilities Forward purchases Forward sales Net options position	57,475 (47,328) 63,744 (73,126) (2)	14,636 (22,428) 16,699 (9,026) 3	72,111 (69,756) 80,443 (82,152) 1
Net long / (short) non-structural position	763	(116)	647
Net structural position		(31)	(31)

The net structural position as at 30th June 2009 comprised the Group's unremitted earnings of HK\$86,000,000 equivalent (31st December 2008: HK\$59,000,000) from a Macau Pataca (MOP) investment in Macau, and Renminbi investments of HK\$28,000,000 equivalent (31st December 2008: HK\$28,000,000) in the Mainland China.

The net options position is calculated based on the delta-weighted position as set out in the prudential return "Foreign Currency Position" issued by the Hong Kong Monetary Authority.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

27 Liquidity ratio

The average liquidity ratio for the period, calculated in accordance with the Fourth Schedule of the Banking Ordinance, is as follows:

	For the six months ended		
	30th June 2009 30th June 20		
Average liquidity ratio for the period	33.7%	32.9%	

The average liquidity ratio is the simple average of each calendar month's average liquidity ratio for the relevant period of the Hong Kong office of the Bank.

28 Comparative figures

Certain comparative figures have been reclassified to conform with the financial statements presentation adopted in the current period.

Hong Kong, 31st July 2009